

This transcript is meant to facilitate credit transfer to the student's home institution. It lists all courses, the number of contact hours, the tutorial hours (if applicable), the ECTS credits earned, and the final grade.

Credit Calculation

The University of Bonn uses the European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System (ECTS). ECTS is a standard for comparing the study attainment and performance of students of higher education across the European Union and other collaborating European countries. ECTS credits are awarded only when the course has been completed, all requirements have been fulfilled, and examinations have been passed successfully.

At the University of Bonn, one academic year corresponds to 60 ECTS-credits that are equivalent to 1,800 hours of study. Accordingly, 1 ECTS credit equals 30 hours of study.

Please note that ECTS is a system based on **workload**, not on contact hours. For administrators working with a contact hour based system, the transcript also lists the number of contact hours for each class.

Grades, Grading Scale and Recommended Grade Conversion

The grade is transferred from the regular German grading system into the grading system of the student's home country based on grade conversion scales currently in use at the University of Bonn.

These scales aim to orient foreign institutions to the German system and are in no way a mandatory or binding conversion. In light of this, **the final grade and credits that students receive for a given course is determined by their home institution.**

U Bonn	%: 100 – 50	USA	Canada	Australia			Japan	Japan	Singapore	HK	Korea	PR China	ROC, Taiwan	ROC, Taiwan (letter grades)	
		A+ - D	A+ - D	A+ -CQ	(HD) A- D	(HD) - P	100 – 50 HD - P	A - C	100-60	A+ - D	A - D	A+ - D-	100 - 60	90 -60	A+ - C-
1,0	90-100	A+/A	A+ / A	A	(HD) A	HD / 8x	HD 90-100	A	86	A+ / A	A	A+/A-	96	90	A+
1,3	85-89	A-	A-	--	A-		HD 85-89		83	A-	A-	A0	92	85	A
1,7	82-84	B+	B+	A-	B+		D 82-84		80	B+	B+	A-	88	80	A-
2,0	79-81	B	B	B+	B	D	D 79-81		76	B	B	B+	84	77	B+
2,3	75-78	B-	B-	B	B-		D 75-78	B	73	B-	B-	B0	80	73	B
2,7	72-74	C+	C+	B-	C+		C 72-74		70	C+	C+	B-	76	70	B-
3,0	69-71	C	C	--	C	C	C 69-71		69	C	C	C+	72	67	C+
3,3	65-68	C-	C-	C+	C-		C 65-68		66		C-	C0	68	64	C
3,7	60-64	D+	D+	C	D+		P 60-64	C	63	D+	D+	C-	64	62	C
4,0	50-59	D	D	CQ	D	P	P 50-59		60	D	D	D	60	60	C-

I = Incomplete, W = Withdrawn, AUD = Audit, P = Pass, F = Fail, N = No grade reported yet